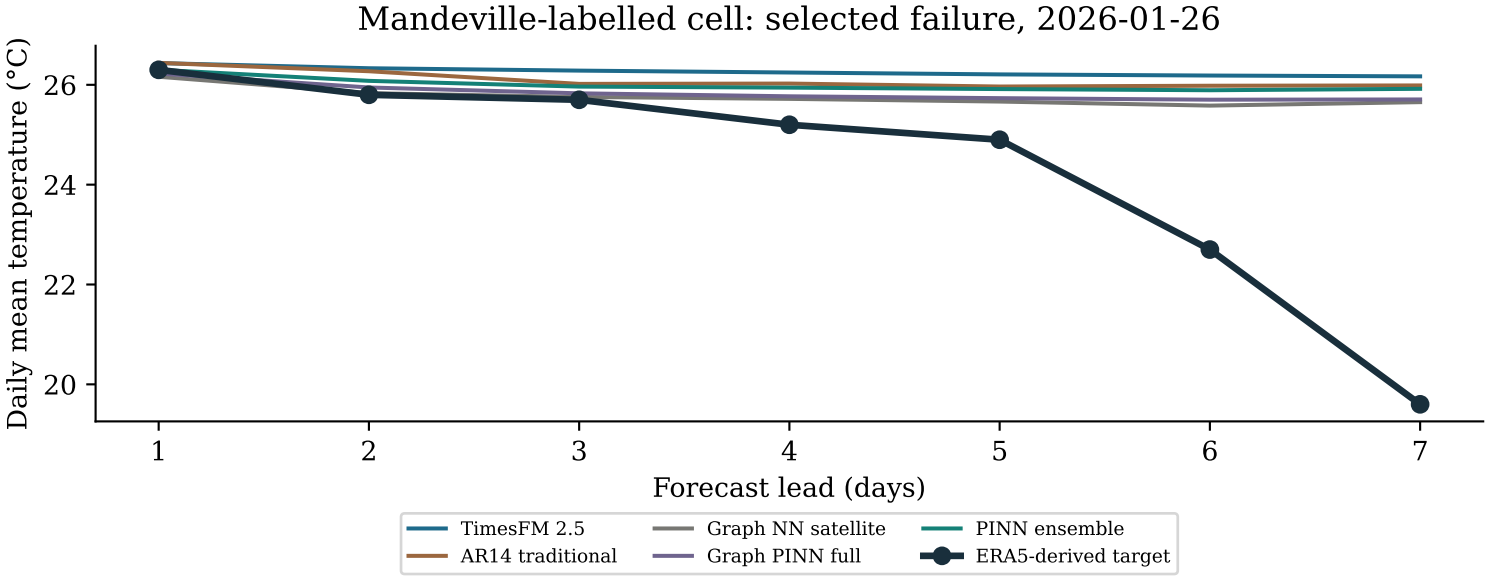

Mandeville-labelled cell: selected failure, 2026-01-26
Daily mean temperature (°C)
26
24
22
20
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
Forecast lead (days)
TimesFM 2.5
AR14 traditional
Graph NN satellite
Graph PINN full
PINN ensemble
ERA5-derived target